

Bowl Round 8

First Quarter

(1) Similarities of this speech to Abraham Lincoln's Gettysburg Address have been noted by scholars, as both praise "the uniqueness of the State's commitment to democracy." The speaker of this address proclaims, "Thus choosing to die resisting, rather than to live submitting, they fled only from dishonor" when referring to a certain group of people. This speech was recorded by Thucydides in his book *History of the Peloponnesian War*. For ten points, what "Oration" was spoken by an Athenian politician to honor the soldiers who perished fighting the Spartans?

ANSWER: **Pericles's Funeral** Oration (accept equivalents)

(2) A leader with this surname was deposed in Operation Fair Play, a coup led by Muhammad Zia-ul-Haq. Following a separatist movement led by Sheikh Mujib, a leader with this surname founded the PPP, or People's Party. A prime minister with this surname was killed in a car bombing in Rawalpindi in 2007. With Indira Gandhi, a prime minister with this surname signed the Shimla Agreement, which established the Line of Control in Kashmir. For ten points, identify this surname shared by Pakistani prime ministers Benazir and Zulfikar Ali.

ANSWER: **Bhutto** (accept Benazir **Bhutto**; or Zulfikar Ali **Bhutto**)

(3) American missionary Daniel Vrooman created a 19th century map of this city which included an accurate depiction of its mercantile ghetto, the Thirteen Factories. Members of a nationalist student organization led by Huang Xing [[ZHING]] were massacred during this city's Yellow Flower Mound Uprising, a part of the larger Xinhai [[ZHIHN-HYE]] Revolution. This city names a "System" instituted by Qing [[CHING]] China which forced all western trade to be concentrated along the Pearl River. Canton is an alternative name for, for ten points, what capital of Guangdong?

ANSWER: **Guangzhou** (accept **Canton** before mentioned)

(4) In 1665, public celebrations of this observance were banned under the Mughal emperor Aurangzeb. Guru Gobind Singh extended this observance for Sikhs, adding a three-day-long festival which traditionally includes martial arts demonstrations. In 2016, Pakistan controversially gave localities the power to declare this festival a public holiday. For ten points, name this Hindu "Festival of Love" that celebrates the arrival of spring and which is often celebrated by people throwing brightly colored powders.

ANSWER: **Holi** (accept **Holika** Dahan; or Rangwali **Holi**; or **Dol Purnima**; or **Dhuleti**; or **Dhulandi**; or **Ukuli**; or **Manjal Kuli**; or **Yaosang**; or **Shigmo**; or **Phagwah**; or **Jajiri**; prompt on "Festival of Spring", "Festival of Love", or "Festival of Colors" before "For ten points")

(5) This politician was depicted as the "after" photo in a cover by the *Private Eye* with the headline, "World's First Face Transplant A Success." This politician was heavily criticized after labeling another party as "fruitcakes, loonies, and closet racists." The decision for the United Kingdom to opt out of the European Union led to this politician's resignation in 2016. For ten points, what Conservative politician preceded Theresa May as prime minister of the United Kingdom?

ANSWER: David **Cameron** (or David William Donald **Cameron**)

(6) This man deployed diplomat Afanasiy Pushkin to negotiate an "Eternal Peace" with the delegates of Charles IX [[the ninth]]. Dionysus the Grammarian attempted to unseat this man from power by convincing one ruler to divorce this counselor's sister, Irina. This man, Feodor Nikitich Romanov, and Vasili Shuiski served on the advisory council which effectively ran the nation for the son of Ivan the Terrible, Feodor I. The Time of Troubles began following the death of, for ten points, which non-Rurikid tsar?

ANSWER: **Boris Godunov** (or **Borís** Fyodorovich **Godunóv**; accept either underlined portion)

(7) The writing on the Pashupati seal found at this site has yet to be deciphered. This site's initial excavation was led by Ernest Mackay, who discovered artworks including the soapstone "Priest-King" statue and the bronze "Dancing Girl" statuette. This site's Great Granary and Great Bath date from the Third millennium BCE, and this site's name means "mound of the dead men" in Sindhi. For ten points, name this archeological site in present-day Pakistan, a major center of the Indus Valley Civilization.

ANSWER: **Mohenjo-daro** (prompt on "Indus Valley" or "Indus Valley Civilization" before mentioned; prompt on "Sindh" before "Sindhi"; prompt on "Pakistan" before mentioned)

(8) Signs protesting this event encouraged residents to "buy no milk." An editorial by the *New York Times* dubbed this event the "Nightmare in the Catskills." Governor Nelson Rockefeller, who declared this event a "disaster zone," considered sending in the National Guard but was dissuaded by this event's organizer, John P. Roberts. Carlos Santana, the Killers, and Miley Cyrus were scheduled to perform in a failed revival of this event. For ten points, what landmark 1960s musical festival was held in Bethel, New York?

ANSWER: **Woodstock** (or **Woodstock** Music and Art Fair; or **Woodstock** Rock Festival)

(9) This man, who founded and led the National Union of Mineworkers in the 1980s, was implicated in the violent Marikana massacre against striking miners. This Soweto-born politician lost a 1997 presidential election to fellow party member Thabo Mbeki [[mm-BEH-kee]]. In July 2021, this politician deployed the National Guard to the states of Gauteng and KwaZulu-Natal after the arrest of his predecessor, Jacob Zuma, caused riots and looting. For ten points, name this ANC politician and president of South Africa.

ANSWER: Cyril **Ramaphosa** (or Matamela Cyril **Ramaphosa**)

(10) Eric Nilles and Anil Menon conducted a 2020 study of thousands of employees at this company, revealing that COVID-19 infection rates were lower in those who already contracted the disease. The Technical University of Munich's engineering team won all four iterations of the Hyperloop competition hosted by this company. Amateur astronomer Bill Gray revealed that, in early 2022, the remnants of this company's Falcon 9 were slated to collide with the moon. The colonization of Mars is the end goal held by, for ten points, what extra-terrestrial exploration company founded by Elon Musk?

ANSWER: **SpaceX** (or **Space Exploration** Technologies Corporation)

Second Quarter

(1) This country's 1948 Civil War was sparked by the assassination of People's Vanguard leader Mora Valverde and the overthrow of Teodoro Picado. Quakers from Alabama who failed to become conscientious objectors moved to this country's town of Monteverde, which contains a cloud forest. This country's president, Jose Figueres Ferrer, abolished the army as a precaution against the militarism seen in other Central American countries. Formerly split between New Granada and New Spain, for ten points, what is this country between Nicaragua and Panama?

ANSWER: Republic of **Costa Rica** (or Republica de **Costa Rica**)

BONUS: The League War of Costa Rica occurred while it was member state of the "United Provinces of" what geographic region?

ANSWER: **Central America** (or **Centroamerica**; accept United Provinces of **Central America**; accept Provincias Unidas del **Centro de América**; accept Federal Republic of **Central America**; accept República Federal de **Centroamérica**)

(2) Following the Battle of Alnwick, this ruler incorporated the counties of Westmoreland and Cumberland at the expense of the Scottish monarch, Malcolm III. Nobleman Walter Tirel was accused of killing this king with an arrow during a hunting trip, an assassination that may have been ordered by this king's sibling, Henry Beauclerc [[boh-KLEHRK]]. For ten points, name this Anglo-Norman king and son of William the Conqueror, nicknamed for his red hair.

ANSWER: **William II** (or **William Rufus**)

BONUS: William II and Henry I's mother shared what name with an "empress" who contested the English throne during The Anarchy?

ANSWER: Empress **Matilda** (accept Empress **Maude**)

(3) Nubian soldiers headquartered near this city's Thika Road may have been the earliest inhabitants of one of its regions that began as a forest settlement. George Whitehouse originally founded this city that served as a depot during the construction of the Uganda Railway. In 2009, a rehousing scheme that was supported by Raila Odinga aimed to clear slums of this city, such as Kibera. In 1950, the East African Trade Unions Congress held a nine-day general strike in this city. For ten points, name this city shared by the Maasai and Kikuyu, the largest city and capital of Kenya.

ANSWER: **Nairobi** (accept Enkare **Nairobi**)

BONUS: Which Kenyan port city was the site of the Portuguese Fort Jesus and came under control of the Omani Imamate in the late seventeenth century? Its namesake "Tusks" were built by the British to commemorate a visit by Queen Elizabeth II.

ANSWER: **Mombasa** (accept **Mombasa** Tusks)

(4) One politician in this country often ended campaign speeches by stating, "I'm different." A 62-year-old wife of a former president of this country was the frontrunner and eventual winner of this country's 2021 general election. That woman, Xiomara Castro, is married to this country's former president, Manuel Zelaya. San Pedro Sula was one of the cities heavily affected by a 1998 Category 5 storm that hit this country, Hurricane Mitch. For ten points, name this Central American country that fought the 1960 Soccer War with neighboring El Salvador.

ANSWER: Republic of **Honduras** (accept República de **Honduras**)

BONUS: In reference to countries like Honduras, which were heavily under the influence of U.S. corporate interests, what American author of "The Ransom of Red Chief" coined the term "banana republic"?

ANSWER: O. **Henry** (or William Sydney **Porter**)

(5) The term "redlegs" referred to impoverished inhabitants of several islands in this body of water. The preacher Paul Bogle led a protest among inhabitants of an island in this body of water during the Morant Bay Rebellion. A Welshman who became lieutenant governor of an island in this body of water was Henry Morgan, who clashed with that island's *maroon* population. Sugar plantations were built on islands in this body of water's Lesser Antilles. For ten points, name this formerly pirate-infested sea containing Puerto Rico and Jamaica.

ANSWER: **Caribbean** Sea (accept Mar **Caribe**; or Mer des **Caraïbes**; or **Kiaribiyān** Sii; or Laman **Karibe**; or **Caraibische** Zee)

BONUS: What Caribbean island contributed its oil facilities to the Allied war effort following the Netherlands' capitulation in World War Two?

ANSWER: **Aruba**

(6) A set of fortifications along a shore named for these people is detailed in the *Notitia Dignitatum*. These people faced a confederacy of Obotrites led by Drozko at the Battle of Bornhöved. A group of these people who resided in Bayeux served in the army of Clovis I, and a pillar sacred to the pagan religion of these people was destroyed during the Massacre at Verden. Widukind was a leader of, for ten points, what Germanic group who settled England alongside the Angles?

ANSWER: **Saxons** (accept **Saxones**; or **Sachsen**; or **Seaxan**; or **Sahson**; or **Sassen**; or **Saksen**; accept Anglo-**Saxons**)

BONUS: The earliest-known mention of the Saxons in writing may have been in this Latin-Egyptian polymath's *Geographia*.

ANSWER: Claudius **Ptolemy** (accept Klaudios **Ptolemaios**)

(7) One product created by this company was named after an inventor, because alleged attempts at “everything else... failed.” That product was the Edison device, which was analyzed in a series of 2015 articles by John Carreyrou. In 2012, Safeway attempted to outfit its stores with products of this company that was founded by a nineteen-year-old who had dropped out of Stanford. SEC fraud charges were levelled against this company’s founder, Elizabeth Holmes, who made exaggerated claims about its blood-testing products. For ten points, identify this healthcare technology company.

ANSWER: **Theranos** (accept **Real-Time Cures**)

BONUS: John Carreyrou's article appeared in this periodical which first published the "Dow Jones Industrial Average" in 1896.

ANSWER: *The **Wall Street Journal*** (prompt on "The Journal")

(8) In a triptych named for this concept, the artist painted himself as a grayish figure helping a wounded man to the right of a figure floating above the scene. Figures such as Alekto, Pestilence, and Venus appear in a commentary painting by Peter Paul Rubens titled for the *Consequences of* [this concept]. In Vasily Vereshchagin's painting titled for *The Apotheosis of* [this concept], a pile of skulls sits outside the walls of a Central Asian city. For ten points, name this concept, depicted in a 1924 painting by Otto Dix inspired by his experiences in the trenches.

ANSWER: **War** (accept *The **War***; accept *The Apotheosis of **War***; accept *Consequences of **War***)

BONUS: This artist painted a disembodied face whose mouth and eye sockets are filled with identical faces in *The Face of War*. He represented the horrors of the Spanish Civil War in *Soft Construction with Boiled Beans*.

ANSWER: Salvador **Dali** (or Salvador Domingo Felipe Jacinto **Dali** i Domenech; or 1st Marquis of **Dalí** de Pubol)

Third Quarter

The categories are:

1. The Progressive Era of the United States
2. Balkan Wars in the 20th Century
3. Slavery in the Americas

The Progressive Era of the United States

Concerning the American Progressive Era, name the...

(1) President who introduced the "New Freedom" domestic agenda and guided the U.S. through World War One.

ANSWER: Woodrow **Wilson** (or Thomas Woodrow **Wilson**)

(2) Right for which the Alice Paul-led National Women's Party advocated during the First Wave of Feminism.

ANSWER: **Suffrage** (accept Women's Right to **Vote**; or **Voting**)

(3) Chicago settlement house co-founded by Jane Addams.

ANSWER: **Hull** House

(4) Term for journalists like Ida Tarbell who exposed the excesses of American industry and politics.

ANSWER: **Muckrakers** (accept **Muckraking**)

(5) Reformist governor of Wisconsin who ran as a Progressive in the Election of 1924.

ANSWER: Robert **La Follette** (or Robert Marion "Fighting Bob" **La Follette**)

(6) Sex educator and eugenicist who popularized the term "birth control."

ANSWER: Margaret **Sanger** (or Margaret Higgins **Sanger**; or Margaret Louise **Higgins**; or Margaret Sanger **Slee**)

(7) Former vice president who ran as a Progressive in 1948 but only garnered two percent of the national vote.

ANSWER: Henry A(gard) **Wallace**

(8) Governor and longtime senator from California who was a vocal opponent of the League of Nations.

ANSWER: **Hiram Johnson** (or **Hiram Warren Johnson**; prompt on "Johnson")

Balkan Wars in the 20th Century

Concerning warfare in the Balkans in the 20th century, name the...

(1) Slavic state which was invaded by Austria-Hungary after the assassination of Franz Ferdinand.

ANSWER: Kingdom of **Serbia** (or Kraljevina **Srbija**)

(2) Capital of Bosnia & Herzegovina that was the site of "Sniper Alley" and a prolonged siege during the 1990s Balkan War.

ANSWER: **Sarajevo** (or **Sarajeva**)

(3) Technology whose earliest combat use was for scouting was during the First Balkan War.

ANSWER: Air**planes** (or Aero**plane**; prompt on "aircraft" and similar answers)

(4) Muslim majority nation in the Western Balkans that became an Italian protectorate during World War Two.

ANSWER: **Albania** (or **Shqipëri**; accept Kingdom of **Albania**; or Mbretëria **Shqiptare**)

(5) Informal nickname for the Balkans in the early 20th century due to its political and military volatility.

ANSWER: **Powder keg** of Europe (or Balkan **Powder Keg**)

(6) King of Greece who led troops in the First Balkan War and was later pressured into exile.

ANSWER: King **Constantine I** (accept **Konstantinos I**)

(7) Term used for the Ottoman government that refers to the gate of the Topkapi Palace, which suffered a "raid" during the First Balkan War.

ANSWER: **Sublime Porte** (accept **Ottoman Porte**; or **High Porte**; accept **Bâb-ı Âlî**)

(8) Leader of the Army of Republica Srpska who was found guilty of genocide for organizing the Srebrenica [sre-brih-NEET-suh] Massacre.

ANSWER: Ratko **Mladić** [[MLAH-dich]]

Slavery in the Americas

Regarding slavery in the Americas, name the...

(1) Nation on Hispaniola established by a successful slave revolt in 1804.

ANSWER: Republic of **Haiti** (accept République d'**Haïti**; or Repiblik d **Ayiti**; prompt on "St. Domingue")

(2) Andean empire which used unpaid laborers under the *mita* system to build Machu Picchu.

ANSWER: **Incan** Empire (or the **Incas**; accept **Tawantinsuyu**; or **Realm of the Four Parts**; or **Four Parts Together**)

(3) Country where Pedro II's daughter, Isabel, passed the Golden Law, abolishing slavery in 1888.

ANSWER: Empire of **Brazil** (or Império do **Brasil**)

(4) Term for the section of the Triangular Trade through which slaves were brought to the Americas.

ANSWER: **Middle Passage**

(5) Early colonial Spanish labor system which enslaved much of the native population of the Americas.

ANSWER: **Encomienda** system

(6) Jamaican runaways who, led by Queen Nanny, resisted British assimilation in two namesake wars.

ANSWER: **Maroons** (accept **Maroon** Wars)

(7) Ceremonial wars fought by the Aztecs to capture slaves for both labor and sacrifice.

ANSWER: **Flower** Wars (or **Flowery** Wars; accept **Xōchiyāōyōtl**; or Guerra **Florida**)

(8) Medieval and Early Modern term for fortress-ports where slaves from the interior were held before being shipped overseas.

ANSWER: **Factory** (or Port **Factory**; accept plurals; do not accept or prompt on "Castle(s)"))

Fourth Quarter

(1) **This person and Thomas Pitt are depicted having a physical altercation in an illustration by James Gillray titled *The Caneing in Conduit Street*. W. Kaye Lamb published an annotated edition of a manuscript detailing this explorer's voyages. (+) Puget [[PYOO-jet]] Sound, Mount Rainier, and Mount St. Helens were named by this explorer who departed England with the HMS *Chatham* and HMS (*) *Discovery*. For ten points, what British captain led expeditions to explore the Pacific and lends his name to a city in British Columbia?**

ANSWER: George **Vancouver**

(2) **An outlaw named Jack Black wrote a memoir about his experiences as one of these people titled *You Can't Win*. These people often drew cats and triangles with hands among a series of crypto-signs used as part of their informal communication system. An ethical code (+) of these people calls on them to take up the least desirable jobs possible in each new town. A willingness to engage in labor was historically seen as a contrast between these people and tramps. (*) For ten points, name these migrant workers stereotypically depicted in media carrying their belongings in a bindle.**

ANSWER: **Hobo** (prompt on "tramp" before mentioned; prompt on "migrant workers"; prompt on "itinerant workers"; prompt on "vagabonds")

(3) **In her first major work, Hannah Arendt claimed that this agreement was "a turning point in history" since it led to the eschewing of historic customs as a "source of law." This document calls for the creation of a "public force...instituted for the advantage of all" and the (+) sixth of its articles claims that "law is the expression of the general will." Thomas Jefferson consulted on the initial drafts of this document written by the (*) Marquis de Lafayette. For ten points, name this civil rights document penned during the French Revolution.**

ANSWER: Declaration of the **Rights of Man** and the Citizen (accept Déclaration des **Droits de l'Homme** et du citoyen de 1789)

(4) **Wei Zheng wrote the *Book of [this dynasty]*, which included his own participation in Li Mi's Rebellion. During this dynasty, imperial architect Yuwen Kai [[KYE]] built Daxing [[DAH-SHING]] as an expansion of the Han capital of Xi'an [[ZHE-AHN]]. (+) A period known as "The Southern and Northern Dynasties" was ended after this dynasty's founder, Wen, conquered the Chen Dynasty south of the Yangtze. The (*) Tang Dynasty succeeded, for ten points, what short-lived imperial dynasty which reunited China in the late 6th century?**

ANSWER: **Sui** Dynasty (or **Suí** cháo)

(5) **This man was criticized for taking an elephant-hunting trip to Botswana paid for by Mohamed Eyad Kayali. This man's mistress, Corinna zu Sayn-Wittgenstein-Sayn admitted to the press that this man had received millions of dollars in kickbacks from interests building the Haramain (+) high-speed railway. In 2014, this leader was succeeded by his son (*) Felipe after abdicating the throne. Living in self-exile since 2020 due to corrupt business dealings in Saudi Arabia, for ten points, who is this former king of Spain?**

ANSWER: **Juan Carlos** I (or **Juan Carlos** Alfonso Víctor María de Borbón y Borbón-Dos Sicilias)

(6) **This man once infamously pointed a poker at Karl Popper's face, prompting the latter to describe that as breaking a "moral rule." This thinker negated his own early work, and the entire Vienna Circle School, by developing the concept of "language games" (+) in his second book, *Philosophical Investigations*. This man never returned to his native Austria following the Anschluss (*) due to his Jewish ancestry. For ten points, name this student of Bertrand Russell, a transformative Analytic philosopher who wrote *Tractatus Logico-Philosophicus*.**

ANSWER: Ludwig **Wittgenstein** (or Ludwig Josef Johann **Wittgenstein**)

(7) **A fugitive named Kerry Dee Ketchum was caught by authorities after posing under the name "Patrick Quin" on one of these programs. A 1994 Robert Redford film portrayed a controversy on one of these programs, which involved Herb Stempel and (*) Charles Van Doren on the show *Twenty-One*. Another one of these programs hosted a 2011 exhibition match between an IBM supercomputer named Watson and two of the show's greatest champions, Brad (*) Rutter and Ken Jennings. For ten points, what type of television program includes the shows *Wheel of Fortune* and *Jeopardy!*?**

ANSWER: **Game** shows (accept **Quiz** shows)

(8) **A character with this title who experiences peace during the "Age of Gold" despairs in Egypt over the sudden drowning of his lover. A character known as the "arbiter of elegance" owns a Christian slave girl in a novel set during the reign (+) of a character with this title. Marguerite Yourcenar [[YOR-seh-nar]] wrote a novel titled the "Memoirs" of a person with this title, held by a character who loves the prostitute Calpurnia and hides behind a curtain. (*) Robert Graves wrote a fictional biography of a character with, for ten points, what title held by Nero and Claudius?**

ANSWER: **Roman Emperor** (or **Emperor** of **Rome**; prompt on partial answer)

Extra Question

(1) **This man formally apologized to Archbishop Christodoulos, the head of the Church of Greece, for offenses committed by Catholics against Orthodox populations during the Fourth Crusade. A Member of the ultra-nationalist Grey Wolves named (+) Mehmet Ali Ağca shot this figure during a procession in St. (*) Peter's Square.** The initiative World Youth Day was pioneered by, for ten points, what Polish-born pope who was succeeded by Pope Benedict XVI [[the Sixteenth]]?

ANSWER: Pope **John Paul II** (or **JPII**; accept Karol Józef **Wojtyła**)

BONUS: What major pass through the Appalachian mountains was trailblazed by Daniel Boone, allowing pioneers access to Tennessee and Kentucky?

ANSWER: **Cumberland** Gap (accept **Cumberland** Mountains)